

**Return To:** Melissa Taylor, Rivermark Community Credit Union  
PO BOX 4044  
Beaverton, OR 97076

**Assessor's Parcel or Account Number:** 03-07-36-3-4-4600-00

**Abbreviated Legal Description:** See Attached Exhibit A

**Full legal description located on page:** See exhibit "A" for legal description Pg 11

**Grantor(s):** Casey Kent Cosens

**Grantee(s):** Rivermark Community Credit Union, A Credit Union

**Trustee:** Columbia Gorge Title

**Lender:** Rivermark Community Credit Union

**Abbreviated legal:** Lots 1,2,&3, Blk 1 Johnson Add Blk A/Pg 25 +  
Lot 12, Blk 1 Roselawn Add Blk B/Pg 111

## Deed of Trust

### With Future Advance Clause

The date of this Deed of Trust ("Security Instrument") is June 14, 2023.

#### Grantor

Casey K. Consens, a single man  
P.O. Box 1483  
I, WA 98648

#### Trustee

Columbia Gorge Title  
a/an Corporation  
PO BOX 277  
Stevenson, WA 98648

#### Lender

Rivermark Community Credit Union  
Organized and existing under the laws of the United States of America  
9125 SW Gemini  
Suite 100  
Beaverton, OR 97008-

**1. Conveyance.** For good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is acknowledged, and to secure the Secured Debt (defined below) and Grantor's performance under this Security Instrument, Grantor irrevocably grants, conveys and sells to Trustee, in trust for the benefit of Lender, with power of sale, the following described property:

See exhibit "A" for legal description

The property is located in Skamania County at 83 NW SCHOOL ST, STEVENSON, Washington 98648-6095.

Together with all rights, easements, appurtenances, royalties, mineral rights, oil and gas rights, all water and riparian rights, ditches, and water stock and all existing and future improvements, structures, fixtures, and replacements that may now, or at any time in the future, be part of the real estate described above (all referred to as "*Property*").

**2. Maximum Obligation Limit.** The total principal amount secured by this Security Instrument at any one time shall not exceed \$100,000.00. This limitation of amount does not include interest and other fees and charges validly made pursuant to this Security Instrument. Also, this limitation does not apply to advances made under the terms of this Security Instrument to protect Lender's security and to perform any of the covenants contained in this Security Instrument.

**3. Secured Debt.** The term "*Secured Debt*" is defined as follows:

(A) Debt incurred under the terms of all promissory note(s), contract(s), guaranty(ies) or other evidence of debt described below and all their extensions, renewals, refinancings, modifications or substitutions.

The credit agreement signed by Casey Kent Cosens (the "*Borrower*") and dated the same date as this Security Instrument (the "*Note*"). Under the Note, the Lender agrees, subject to certain terms, conditions and limitations, to make advances to the Borrower in a principal amount outstanding not to exceed One hundred thousand and 00/100 Dollars (U.S. \$100,000.00). Borrower has promised to pay this debt with interest in regular periodic payments and to pay the debt in full not later than June 22, 2048.

(B) All future advances from Lender to Grantor under the Specific Debts executed by Grantor in favor of Lender after this Security Instrument. If more than one person signs this Security Instrument, each agrees that this Security Instrument will secure all future advances that are given to Grantor either individually or with others who may not sign this Security Instrument. All future advances are secured by this Security Instrument even though all or part may not yet be advanced. All future advances are secured as if made on the date of this Security Instrument. Nothing in this Security Instrument shall constitute a commitment to make additional or future advances in any amount. Any such commitment must be agreed to in a separate writing.

(C) All additional sums advanced and expenses incurred by Lender for insuring, preserving or otherwise protecting the Property and its value and any other sums advanced and expenses incurred by Lender under the terms of this Security Instrument.

**4. Deed of Trust Covenants.** Grantor agrees that the covenants in this section are material obligations under the Secured Debt and this Security Instrument. If Grantor breaches any covenant in this section, Lender may refuse to make additional extensions of credit and reduce the credit limit. By not exercising either remedy on Grantor's breach, Lender does not waive Lender's right to later consider the event a breach if it happens again.

**Payments.** Grantor agrees that all payments under the Secured Debt will be paid when due and in accordance with the terms of the Secured Debt and this Security Instrument.

**Prior Security Interests.** With regard to any other mortgage, deed of trust, security agreement or other lien document that created a prior security interest or encumbrance on the Property, Grantor agrees to make all payments when due and to perform or comply with all covenants. Grantor agrees to promptly deliver any notices that Grantor receives from holder. Grantor also agrees not to allow any modification or extension of, nor to request any future advances under any note or agreement secured by the lien document without Lender's prior written approval.

**Claims Against Title.** Grantor will pay all taxes, assessments, liens, encumbrances, lease payments, ground rents, utilities, and other charges relating to the Property when due. Lender may require Grantor to provide to Lender copies of all notices that such amounts are due and the receipts evidencing Grantor's payment. Grantor will defend title to the Property against any claims that would impair the lien of this Security Instrument. Grantor agrees to assign to Lender, as requested by Lender, any rights, claims or defenses Grantor may have against parties who supply labor or materials to maintain or improve the Property.

**Property Condition, Alterations and Inspection.** Grantor will keep the Property in good condition and make all repairs that are reasonably necessary. Grantor shall not commit or allow any waste, impairment, or deterioration of the Property. Grantor agrees that the nature of the occupancy and use will not substantially change without Lender's prior written consent. Grantor will not permit any change in any license, restrictive covenant or easement without Lender's prior written consent. Grantor will notify Lender of all demands, proceedings, claims, and actions against Grantor, and of any loss or damage to the Property.

Lender or Lender's agents may, at Lender's option, enter the Property at any reasonable time for the purpose of inspecting the Property. Lender shall give Grantor notice at the time of or before an inspection specifying a reasonable purpose for the inspection. Any inspection of the Property shall be entirely for Lender's benefit and Grantor will in no way rely on Lender's inspection.

**Authority to Perform.** If Grantor fails to perform any duty or any of the covenants contained in this Security Instrument, Lender may, without notice, perform or cause them to be performed. Grantor appoints Lender as attorney in fact to sign Grantor's name or pay any amount necessary for performance. Lender's right to perform for Grantor shall not create an obligation to perform, and Lender's failure to perform will not preclude Lender from exercising any of Lender's other rights under the law or this Security Instrument.

**Assignment of Leases and Rents.** Grantor irrevocably grants, conveys and sells to Trustee, in trust for the benefit of Lender, as additional security all the right, title and interest in and to any and all existing or future leases, subleases, and any other written or verbal agreements for the use and occupancy of any portion of the Property, including any extensions, renewals, modifications or substitutions of such agreements (all referred to as "*Leases*") and rents, issues and profits (all referred to as "*Rents*"). In the event any item listed as Leases or Rents is determined to be personal property, this Assignment will also be regarded as a security agreement. Grantor will promptly provide Lender with true and correct copies of all existing and future Leases. Grantor may collect, receive, enjoy and use the Rents so long as Grantor is not in default under the terms of this Security Instrument.

Grantor agrees that this assignment is immediately effective between the parties to this assignment and effective as to third parties on the recording of this Security Agreement. This assignment will remain in effect during any period of redemption by Grantor until the Secured Debts are satisfied.

When the Property is not farm land or the homestead of Grantor, Grantor agrees that Lender is entitled to notify Grantor or Grantor's tenants to make payments of Rents due or to become due directly to Lender after such recording, however Lender agrees not to notify Grantor's tenants until Grantor defaults and Lender notifies Grantor of the default and demands that Grantor and Grantor's tenants pay all Rents due or to become due directly to Lender. Grantor consents to Grantor's tenants paying all Rents due or to become due directly to Lender after Lender makes this notification and demand to Grantor. When the Property is farm land or the homestead of Grantor, Lender may not enforce this assignment by taking possession of the Property for the purpose of collecting Rents, but Lender may seek the appointment of a receiver to take charge of the Property, collect Rents from non-homestead Property, and apply the Rents under this Security Agreement. On receiving notice of default, Grantor will endorse and deliver to Lender any payment of Rents in Grantor's possession and will receive any Rents in trust for Lender and will not commingle the Rents with any other funds. Any amounts collected will be applied as provided in this Security Instrument. Grantor warrants that no default exists under the Leases or any applicable landlord/tenant law. Grantor also agrees to maintain and require any tenant to comply with the terms of the Leases and applicable law.

**Leaseholds; Condominiums; Planned Unit Developments.** Grantor agrees to comply with the provisions of any lease if this Security Instrument is on a leasehold. If the Property includes a unit in a condominium or a planned unit development, Grantor will perform all of Grantor's duties under the covenants, by-laws, or regulations of the condominium or planned unit development.

**Condemnation.** Grantor will give Lender prompt notice of any pending or threatened action, by private or public entities to purchase or take any or all of the Property through condemnation, eminent domain, or any other means. Grantor authorizes Lender to intervene in Grantor's name in any of the above described actions or claims. Grantor assigns to Lender the proceeds of any award or claim for damages connected with a condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property. Such proceeds shall be considered payments and will be applied as provided in this Security Instrument. This assignment of proceeds is subject to the terms of any prior mortgage, deed of trust, security agreement or other lien document.

**Insurance.** Grantor shall keep Property insured against loss by fire, flood, theft and other hazards and risks reasonably associated with the Property due to its type and location. This insurance shall be maintained in the amounts and for the periods that Lender requires. What Lender requires pursuant to the preceding two sentences can change during the term of the Secured Debt. The insurance carrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Grantor subject to Lender's approval, which shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Grantor fails to maintain the coverage described above, Lender may, at Lender's option, obtain coverage to protect Lender's rights in the Property according to the terms of this Security Instrument. Grantor acknowledges and agrees that Lender or one of Lender's affiliates may receive commissions on purchase of this insurance.

All insurance policies and renewals shall be acceptable to Lender and shall include a standard "mortgage clause" and, where applicable, "loss payee clause." Grantor shall immediately notify Lender of cancellation or termination of the insurance. Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewals. If Lender requires, Grantor shall immediately give to Lender all receipts of paid premiums and renewal notices. Upon loss, Grantor shall give immediate notice to the insurance carrier and Lender. Lender may make proof of loss if not made immediately by Grantor.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, all insurance proceeds shall be applied to the restoration or repair of the Property or to the Secured Debt, whether or not then due, at Lender's option. Any application of proceeds to principal shall not extend or postpone the due date of the scheduled payment nor change the amount of any payment. Any excess will be paid to the Grantor. If the Property is acquired by

Lender, Grantor's right to any insurance policies and proceeds resulting from damage to the Property before the acquisition shall pass to Lender to the extent of the Secured Debt immediately before the acquisition.

**Financial Reports and Additional Documents.** Grantor will provide to Lender upon request, any financial statement or information Lender may deem reasonably necessary. Grantor agrees to sign, deliver, and file any additional documents or certifications that Lender may consider necessary to perfect, continue, and preserve Grantor's obligations under this Security Instrument and Lender's lien status on the Property.

**5. Warranty of Title.** Grantor warrants that Grantor is or will be lawfully seized of the estate conveyed by this Security Instrument and has the right to irrevocably grant, convey and sell the Property to Trustee, in trust, with power of sale. Grantor also warrants that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record.

**6. Due on Sale.** Lender may, at its option, declare the entire balance of the Secured Debt to be immediately due and payable upon the creation of, or contract for the creation of, a transfer or sale of all or any part of the Property. This right is subject to the restrictions imposed by federal law, as applicable.

**7. Warranties and Representations.** Grantor has the right and authority to enter into this Security Instrument. The execution and delivery of this Security Instrument will not violate any agreement governing Grantor or to which Grantor is a party.

**8. Default.** Grantor will be in default if any of the following occur:

**Fraud.** Any Borrower engages in fraud or material misrepresentation in connection with the Secured Debt that is an open end home equity plan.

**Payments.** Any Borrower on any Secured Debt that is an open end home equity plan fails to make a payment when due.

**Property.** Any action or inaction by Borrower or Grantor occurs that adversely affects the Property or Lender's rights in the Property. This includes, but is not limited to, the following: (a) Grantor fails to maintain required insurance on the Property; (b) Grantor transfers the Property; (c) Grantor commits waste or otherwise destructively uses or fails to maintain the Property such that the action or inaction by the Borrower adversely affects Lender's security; (d) Grantor fails to pay taxes on the Property or otherwise fails to act and thereby causes a lien to be filed against the Property that is senior to the lien of this Security Instrument; (e) a sole Grantor dies; (f) if more than one Grantor, any Grantor dies and Lender's security is adversely affected; (g) the Property is taken through eminent domain; (h) a judgment is filed against Grantor and subjects Grantor and the Property to action that adversely affects Lender's interest; or (i) a prior lienholder forecloses on the Property and as a result, Lender's interest is adversely affected.

**9. Remedies on Default.** In addition to any other remedy available under the terms of this Security Instrument, Lender may accelerate the Secured Debt and foreclose this Security Instrument in a manner provided by law if Grantor is in default. In some instances, federal and state law will require Lender to provide Grantor with notice of the right to cure, or other notices and may establish time schedules for foreclosure actions.

At the option of the Lender, all or any part of the agreed fees and charges, accrued interest and principal shall become immediately due and payable, after giving notice if required by law, upon the occurrence of a default or anytime thereafter. Lender shall be entitled to, without limitation, the power to sell the Property.

If there is a default, Trustee shall, at the request of the Lender, advertise and sell the Property as a whole or in separate parcels at public auction to the highest bidder for cash and convey absolute title free and clear of all right, title and interest of Grantor at such time and place as Trustee designates. Trustee shall give notice of sale including the time, terms and place of sale and a description of the Property to be sold as required by the applicable law in effect at the time of the proposed sale.

Upon sale of the Property and to the extent not prohibited by law, Trustee shall make and deliver a deed to the Property sold which conveys absolute title to the purchaser, and after first paying all fees, charges and costs, shall pay to Lender all moneys advanced for repairs, taxes, insurance, liens, assessments and prior encumbrances and interest thereon, and the principal and interest on the Secured Debt, paying the surplus, if any, to Grantor. Lender may purchase the Property. The recitals in any deed of conveyance shall be prima facie evidence of the facts set forth therein.

The acceptance by Lender of any sum in payment or partial payment on the Secured Debt after the balance is due or is accelerated or after foreclosure proceedings are filed shall not constitute a waiver of Lender's right to require complete cure of any existing default. By not exercising any remedy on Grantor's default, Lender does not waive Lender's right to later consider the event a default if it happens again.

**10. Expenses; Advances on Covenants; Attorneys' Fees; Collection Costs.** If Grantor breaches any covenant in this Security Instrument, Grantor agrees to pay all expenses Lender incurs in performing such covenants or protecting its security interest in the Property. Such expenses include, but are not limited to, fees incurred for inspecting, preserving, or otherwise protecting the Property and Lender's security interest. These expenses are payable on demand and will bear interest from the date of payment until paid in full at the highest rate of interest in effect as provided in the terms of the Secured Debt. Grantor agrees to pay all costs and expenses incurred by Lender in collecting, enforcing or protecting Lender's rights and remedies under this Security Instrument. This amount may include, but is not limited to, attorneys' fees, court costs, and other legal expenses. To the extent permitted by the *United States Bankruptcy Code*, Grantor agrees to pay the reasonable attorneys' fees Lender incurs to collect the Secured Debt as awarded by any court exercising jurisdiction under the Bankruptcy Code. This Security Instrument shall remain in effect until released. Grantor agrees to pay for any recordation costs of such release.

**11. Environmental Laws and Hazardous Substances.** As used in this section, (1) "*Environmental Law*" means, without limitation, the *Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act* (CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. 9601 et seq.), and all other federal, state and local laws, regulations, ordinances, court orders, attorney general opinions or interpretive letters concerning the public health, safety, welfare, environment or a hazardous substance; and (2) "*Hazardous Substance*" means any toxic, radioactive or hazardous material, waste, pollutant or contaminant which has characteristics which render the substance dangerous or potentially dangerous to the public health, safety, welfare or environment. The term includes, without limitation, any substances defined as "hazardous material," "toxic substances," "hazardous waste," "hazardous substance," or "regulated substance" under any Environmental Law.

Grantor represents, warrants and agrees that:

- (A) Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, no Hazardous Substance is or will be located, stored or released on or in the Property. This restriction does not apply to small quantities of Hazardous Substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate for the normal use and maintenance of the Property.
- (B) Except as previously disclosed and acknowledged in writing to Lender, Grantor and every tenant have been, are, and shall remain in full compliance with any applicable Environmental Law.

(C) Grantor shall immediately notify Lender if a release or threatened release of a Hazardous Substance occurs on, under or about the Property or there is a violation of any Environmental Law concerning the Property. In such an event, Grantor shall take all necessary remedial action in accordance with any Environmental Law.

(D) Grantor shall immediately notify Lender in writing as soon as Grantor has reason to believe there is any pending or threatened investigation, claim, or proceeding relating to the release or threatened release of any Hazardous Substance or the violation of any Environmental Law.

**12. Escrow for Taxes and Insurance.** Grantor will pay to Lender amounts for (a) yearly taxes and assessments on the Property which under the law may be superior to this Security Instrument, (b) yearly leasehold payments or ground rents (if any), (c) yearly premiums for hazard or property insurance, (d) yearly premiums for flood insurance (if any), and (e) yearly premiums for mortgage insurance (if any). Grantor will pay those amounts to Lender unless Lender tells Grantor, in writing, that Grantor does not have to do so, or unless the law requires otherwise. Grantor will make those payments at the times required by Lender.

Lender will estimate from time to time Grantor's yearly taxes, assessments, leasehold payments or ground rents and insurance premiums, which will be called the "*Escrow Items*". Lender will use existing assessments and bills and reasonable estimates of future assessments and bills. The amounts that Grantor pays to Lender for Escrow Items under this section will be called the "*Funds*". Lender will collect and hold Funds in an amount not to exceed the maximum amount a Lender for a federally related mortgage loan may require for Grantor's escrow account under the federal *Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974* (as amended), unless another law that applies to the Funds sets a lesser amount. If so, Lender will collect and hold Funds in the lesser amount.

Lender will keep the Funds in a savings or banking institution which has its deposits or accounts insured or guaranteed by a federal or state agency. If Lender is such an institution, Lender may hold the Funds. Lender will use the Funds to pay the Escrow Items. Lender will give Grantor, without charge, an annual accounting of the Funds. That accounting must show all additions to and deductions from the Funds and the reason for each deduction.

Lender may not charge Grantor for holding or keeping the Funds, for using the Funds to pay Escrow Items, for analyzing Grantor's payments of Funds, or for receiving, verifying and totaling assessments and bills. However, Lender may charge Grantor for these services if Lender pays Grantor interest on the Funds and if the law permits Lender to make such a charge. Lender may require Grantor to pay a one-time charge for an independent real estate tax reporting service used by Lender in accordance with the Secured Debts, unless applicable law provides otherwise. Lender will not be required to pay Grantor any interest or earnings on the Funds unless either (i) Lender and Grantor agree in writing, at the time Grantor signed this Security Instrument, that Lender will pay interest on the Funds; or (ii) the law requires Lender to pay interest on the Funds.

If the Funds held by Lender exceed the amounts permitted to be held by applicable law, Lender will account to borrower for the excess Funds in accordance with the requirements of applicable law. If the amount of the funds held by Lender at any time is not sufficient to pay the Escrow Items when due, Lender may notify borrower in writing, and, in such case, borrower will pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the shortage or deficiency. Borrower shall make up the shortage or deficiency as Lender directs, subject to the requirements of applicable law.

If, by reason of any default under this Security Instrument, Lender declares all Secured Debts due and payable, Lender may then apply any Funds against the Secured Debts.

When Grantor has paid all of the sums secured, Lender will promptly refund to Grantor any Funds that are then being held by Lender.

**13. Joint and Individual Liability; Co-Signers; Successors and Assigns Bound.** All duties under this Security Instrument are joint and individual. If Grantor signs this Security Instrument but does not sign an evidence of debt, Grantor does so only to mortgage Grantor's interest in the Property to secure payment of the Secured Debt and Grantor does not agree to be personally liable on the Secured Debt. If this Security Instrument secures a guaranty between Lender and Grantor, Grantor agrees to waive any rights that may prevent Lender from bringing any action or claim against Grantor or any party indebted under the obligation. These rights may include, but are not limited to, any anti-deficiency or one-action laws. The duties and benefits of this Security Instrument shall bind and benefit the successors and assigns of Grantor and Lender.

**14. Severability; Interpretation.** This Security Instrument is complete and fully integrated. This Security Instrument may not be amended or modified by oral agreement. Any section in this Security Instrument, attachments, or any agreement related to the Secured Debt that conflicts with applicable law will not be effective, unless that law expressly or impliedly permits the variations by written agreement. If any section of this Security Instrument cannot be enforced according to its terms, that section will be severed and will not affect the enforceability of the remainder of this Security Instrument. Whenever used, the singular shall include the plural and the plural the singular. The captions and headings of the sections of this Security Instrument are for convenience only and are not to be used to interpret or define the terms of this Security Instrument. Time is of the essence in this Security Instrument.

**15. Successor Trustee.** Lender, at Lender's option, may from time to time remove Trustee and appoint a successor trustee without any other formality than the designation in writing. The successor trustee, without conveyance of the Property, shall succeed to all the title, power and duties conferred upon Trustee by this Security Instrument and applicable law.

**16. Notice.** Unless otherwise required by law, any notice shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by both first class mail and either registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the appropriate party's address in this Security Instrument, or to any other address designated in writing. Notice to one grantor will be deemed to be notice to all grantors.

**17. Use of Property.** The property subject to this Deed of Trust is not used principally for agricultural purposes.

**18. Line of Credit.** The Secured Debt includes a revolving line of credit. Although the Secured Debt may be reduced to a zero balance, this Security Instrument will remain in effect until released.

**19. Applicable Law.** This Security Instrument shall be governed by Federal law and the law of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located.

**20. Riders.** The covenants and agreements of each of the riders checked below are incorporated into and supplement and amend the terms of this Security Instrument. [Check all applicable boxes]

☐ Assignment of Leases and Rents ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**21. ☒ Additional Terms.** I may be charged the following fees associated with the use of my Account: (a) \$3.00 for any check (or other negotiable instrument used for payment) which is returned unpaid; (b) \$3.00 for each statement copy that I request; and (d) \$3.00 for each Convenience Check that you return unpaid.

## Signatures

By signing below, Grantor agrees to the terms and covenants contained in this Security Instrument and in any attachments. Grantor also acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Security Instrument on the date stated in this Security Instrument.

### Grantor

Casey Kent Cosens 6.14.23  
Date

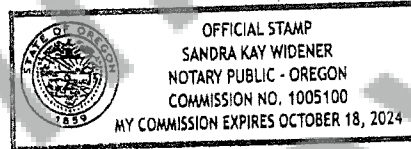
### Acknowledgment

State of ~~Washington~~ Oregon

County of ~~Skamania~~ Lumatilla

This record was acknowledged before me on June 14 2023 by  
Casey Kent Cosens

Sandra Kay Widener  
Notary Public  
Sandra Kay Widener  
Notary Public Name



My Commission Expires:

10/18/2023

This notarial act was completed:

- ☒ In Person  
☐ In Person Electronic  
☐ Remote Using Communication Technology

**Request for Reconveyance**  
**(Not to be completed until paid in full)**

**To Trustee:**

The undersigned is the holder of the note or notes secured by this Deed of Trust. Said note or notes, together with all other indebtedness secured by this Deed of Trust, have been paid in full. You are hereby directed to cancel this Deed of Trust, which is delivered hereby, and to reconvey, without warranty, all the estate now held by you under this Deed of Trust to the person or persons legally entitled thereto.

**Lender**

**Rivermark Community Credit Union**

*a/an United States of America Credit Union*

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Melissa Taylor**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Date**

**EXHIBIT "A"**

The North 68 feet of Lots 1, 2 and 3 all in Block 1 of JOHNSON'S ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF STEVENSON, according to the recorded Plat thereof, recorded in Book A of Plats, Page 25, in the County of Skamania, State of Washington.

ALSO Lot 12 of Block 1 of the Alteration of Lots 11, 12 and 13 of Block 1 of the ROSELAWN ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF STEVENSON, according to the Plat thereof, recorded in Book B of Plats, Page 111, in the County of Skamania, State of Washington.

Unofficial  
Copy