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GRANTOR(S) (Last name, first name, middle initial)
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Groves, Susan K. etal
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GRANTEE(S) (Last name, first name, middle initial)
Riverside Estates Home Owners Association
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LEGAL DESCRIPTION (Abbreviated: i.e., Lot, Block, Plat or Section, Township, Range, Quarter/Quarter)
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SHARON K. VANCE, CLERK DEPLITY

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF SKAMANIA

KEITH F. GROVES AND SUSAN K. GROVES

PLAINTIFFS,

VS.

RIVERSIDE ESTATES HOME OWNERS ASSOCIATION,

DEFENDANT

No. 14-2-00158-6

STIPULATED FINAL ORDER RE: ABANDONMENT OF EASEMENTS

1. Hearing: This matter came on regularly for hearing FEBRUARY 11, 2018 on motion.

2. **Procedural History**:

- a). This matter concerns two easements that burden Plaintiffs' real property and prevent them from properly siting their proposed residence due the location of the easements and the requirements for placing the necessary septic system.
- b). Plaintiffs filed suit on December 10, 2014 alleging common law abandonment of the two easements and seeking Declaratory Relief to have this court judicially determine whether the two easements at issue have been abandoned pursuant to the common law of Washington State, and if so, to quiet title in those two easements in favor of Plaintiffs.
- c). Defendant Riverside Estates Home Owners Association was served on January 12, 2015. A Notice of Appearance was entered on behalf of the Defendant by Donald G. Grant on or about January 16, 2015. No Answer to the Complaint has been filed.

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ORIGINAL

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- 3. <u>Parties Involved</u>: Plaintiffs were represented by Philip R. Andrews of Morse Bratt Andrews & Foster, PLLC. Defendant was represented by Donald G. Grant of Donald G. Grant, P.S..
- 4. <u>Materials Considered</u>: This Order is based upon the motion, the court file, the stipulation of the parties, and Washington State Case Law on common law abandonment.

5. Findings of Fact:

- a). Plaintiffs own Lot 2 Riverside Estates.
- b). Plaintiffs' parcel is burdened by two easements. One of the easements is for a "waterway" to remove surface water from a creek and drain it to a common area "lake" on the common areas of Riverside Estates. The second easement is for "maintenance of the waterway".
 - c). Neither easement has ever been used in thirty four (34) years.
- d). Neither of the easements are legally capable of being used for their intended purpose nor necessary for their intended purpose as an alternate method has been in place for over 34 years.
- e). The Department of Ecology, on March 13, 1981, cancelled the necessary permit to appropriate the public surface waters which were to have run through the easement which burdens Plaintiffs' property.
 - f). The non-use was intentional on the part of the permittee.
- g). The permit was cancelled because the permittee had not complied with the development schedule included in the permit.
- h). The permittee had not complied with the development schedule because the permittee had established a ground water project to take the place of this surface water supply and therefore this surface water supply was no longer required.
- i). The permittee intended to abandon the easement when the permittee developed the alternative and purposefully and intentionally let the permit lapse or be otherwise cancelled.
- j). The cancellation of the of the surface water permit by the Department of Ecology for the State of Washington in 1981 rendered the easements unusable.

	k).	The development of an	alternative	via	ground	water	during the	1970's	rendered
he easements	unneces	ssary.							

- l). It is impossible for the easements to be used going forward for their intended purposes without a surface water permit.
- m). In the 34 years since the surface water permit was cancelled, to the best of anyone's knowledge, another permit has never been requested.
 - n). The easements are unused and unnecessary.
- o). Plaintiffs cannot currently build the home they desire on the property as the necessary septic system cannot be properly sited due to the existence of the unused and unusable easements.

6. <u>Conclusions of Law</u>: The court finds the following:

- a). Plaintiffs' Complaint sets forth a clear and cognizable common law cause of action sounding in Abandonment of the two easements burdening Plaintiffs' property which is properly before the court.
- b). Plaintiffs' Abandonment cause of action as plead is not a statutory cause of action seeking to alter or amend a short plat subject to RCW 58.17 and/or Skamania County Code 17.61 and is not governed, preempted or limited by RCW 58.17 or Skamania County Code 17.61.
- c). The court has jurisdiction pursuant to RCW 7.24.020 to hear and decide Plaintiffs' common law Abandonment claim regarding the two easements which burden Plaintiffs' real property.
- d). Non-use of a platted but never opened easement coupled with long term use of a substitute way will also support a finding of abandonment.
- e). The continued non-use of the easements that burden Plaintiffs Lot 2 Riverside Estates together with the impossibility of the easements being used going forward for their intended purposes *and* the development of an alternative method of water attainment renders the easements which burden Plaintiffs' parcel abandoned as a matter of law pursuant to the common law of the State of Washington.

- The easements which burden Plaintiffs' Lot 2 Riverside Estates are hereby declared, ordered and adjudged to be abandoned as a matter of law pursuant to the common law of the
- The abandoned easements on and across Plaintiffs' Lot 2 Riverside Estates hereby no longer burden Plaintiffs' Lot 2 Riverside Estates.
- The abandoned easements on and across Plaintiffs' Lot 2 Riverside Estates hereby no longer benefit any other parcel or common area.
 - There is no award of costs or fees to either party.

IT IS SO, ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.

FEBRUARY day of December, 2018.

Judge/Commission

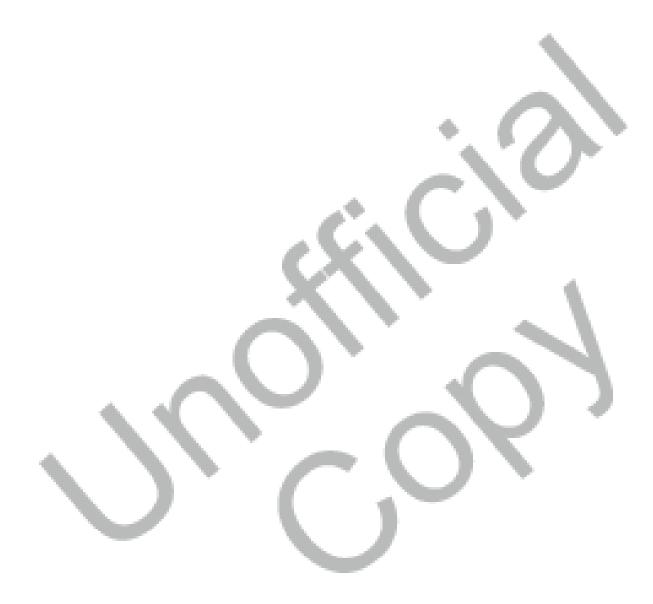
PHILIP R. ANDREWS, WSBA #38179

DONALD G. GRANT, WSBA #15480

Attorney for Defendant

Approved By:

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State of Washington \$\SS

I Sharon K. Vance, County Clerk of the Superior Court of Skamania County, Washington, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that this instrument, consisting of Head spage(s), is a true and correct copy of the original now on file and of record in my office and, as County Clerk, I am the legal custodian thereoi

Signed and sealed at Stevensop, Washinton, Washinton, Walle Sharon K Vance County Clerk:

BY JAMU M. Deputy