

SUPERIOR COURT, STATE OF WASHINGTON, COUNTY OF SPOKANE

NORTHWEST PIPELINE CORPORATION,) a Delaware corporation,

No. 91203000-1

Plaintiff,

vs.

3

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

23

24

25

27

28

29

30

31

32

SPOKANE COUNTY; ADAMS COUNTY;
BENTON COUNTY; CHELAN COUNTY;
CLARK COUNTY; COWLITZ COUNTY;
FRANKLIN COUNTY; GRANT COUNTY;
GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY; KING
COUNTY; KITTITAS COUNTY;
KLICKITAT COUNTY; LEWIS COUNTY;
LINCOLN COUNTY; MASON COUNTY;
PIERCE COUNTY; SKAGIT COUNTY;
SKAMANIA COUNTY; SNOHOMISH
COUNTY; THURSTON COUNTY; WALLA
WALLA COUNTY; WHATCOM COUNTY;
WHITMAN COUNTY; YAKIMA COUNTY,
and THE WASHINGTON STATE
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

Defendants.

SUMMONS

Jul 8 3 26 PH 'SI
CARY IN OLSON

TO THE DEFENDANTS: A lawsuit has been started against you in the above-entitled Court by Northwest Pipeline Corporation, plaintiff. Plaintiff's claim is stated in the written Complaint, a copy of which is served upon you with this Summons.

In order to defend against this lawsuit, you must respond to the Complaint by stating your defense in writing, and by serving a copy upon the person signing this Summons, within twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons, excluding the day of service, or a default judgment may be entered against you without notice. A default judgment is one where plaintiff is entitled to what it asks for because you have not responded. If you serve a Notice of Appearance on the undersigned person, you are entitled to notice before a default judgment may be entered.

RECORDER'S NOTE:
NOT AN ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

SUMMONS: 1

Indexed, Dir 3
Indirect p
Filmed 7/12/91
Mailed

LAW OFFICIE
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROPERIONAL SHIVICE CORPORATION
SUPTE 1400
WASHINGTON TRUTE PRIANCAL CHIPTER
SPORANK WASHINGTON SERIO 6466
(30) 63 635

- 250 (1875-1976) (1886-1976)

If you wish to seek the advice of an attorney in this matter, you should do so promptly so that your written response, if any, may be served on time.

This Summons is issued pursuant to Rule 4 of the Superior Court Civil Rules of the State of Washington.

DATED this 28th day of June, 1991.

LUKINS & ANNIS, P.S.

EUGENE I. ANNIS
Bar #02112
Attorneys for Plaintiff

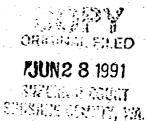
LUKINS & ANNIS
Eugene I. Annis
Linda G. Tompkins
Suite 1600 Washington Trust
Financial Center
Spokane, Washington 99204
(509) 455-9555

THE WILLIAMS COMPANIES, INC.
Rose Mary Ham #3749
Senior Tax Attorney
P.O. Box 2400
Mail Drop 48-6
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74102
(918) 588-2249

HOLME ROBERTS & OWEN
David K. Detton #0874
Mark K. Buchi #0475
David J. Crapo #5055
Suite 900
50 South Main Street
Salt Lake City, Utah 84144
(801) 521-5800

LAW OPPICHE
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROPESSORAL SHEVICH CORPORATION
SUITE 1000
WASHINGTON TRUST PIRACIAL CHOTTEL
SPORANK, WASHINGTON SEEL ON6
(100) 025 025

SUMMONS: 2



SUPERIOR COURT, STATE OF WASHINGTON, COUNTY OF SPOKAHE

NORTHWEST PIPELINE CORPORATION,)
a Delaware corporation,)

No. 91207000-1

Plaintiff,

vs.

3

5

7

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17 18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31 32

CANADAN S

SPOKANE COUNTY; ADAMS COUNTY;
BENTON COUNTY; CHELAN COUNTY;
CLARK COUNTY; COWLITZ COUNTY;
FRANKLIN COUNTY; GRANT COUNTY;
GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY; KING
COUNTY; KITTITAS COUNTY;
KLICKITAT COUNTY; LEWIS COUNTY;
LINCOLN COUNTY; MASON COUNTY;
PIERCE COUNTY; SKAGIT COUNTY;
SKAMANIA COUNTY; SNOHOMISH
COUNTY; THURSTON COUNTY; WALLA
WALLA COUNTY; WHATCOM COUNTY;
WHITMAN COUNTY; YAKIMA COUNTY,
and THE WASHINGTON STATE
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST

Defendants.

Plaintiff, Northwest Pipeline Corporation ("Northwest"), by and through its counsel, Lukins & Annis, P.S., Rose Mary Ham, and Holme Roberts & Owen, upon information and belief, alleges and for causes of action states as follows:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 1. Plaintiff, Northwest, is a Delaware corporation that owns and operates a federally regulated natural gas production and transmission system in seven western states: Colorado, Idaho, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
- 2. Northwest maintains its corporate offices and principal place of business in Salt Lake City, Utah.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 1
POG2006BEIA-2D062791

LAW OFFICES
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROPESSIONAL SERVICE CORPORATION
SUITE 1600
[WASHINGTON TRUST PINANCIAL COSTISE
SECRETE, WASHINGTON 9700 8666
(207) (C) 903

1134.4.00

- 3. Northwest is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Williams Companies, Inc. ("Williams"). Williams is a Delaware corporation with its corporate offices and principal place of business in Tulsa, Oklahoma.
- 4. Within the State of Washington, Northwest owns and operates approximately 1,358 miles of gas pipeline, 10 compressor stations, 85 meter stations, approximately 30 sales taps, 4 district maintenance offices, 1 underground storage facility, and 1 liquefied natural gas plant (collectively the "Property").
- 5. The Property is located in Spokane County and in the other 23 Washington counties that are defendants in this action (the "Defendant Counties").
- 6. The Property is "operating property" as defined in Wash. Rev. Code §§ 84.12.200(16) and 84.68.050, and is assessed as a unit for ad valorem property tax purposes by the defendant the Washington Department of Revenue (the "Department"), pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.12.300.
- 7. The Department has offices in Olympia, Pasco, Spokane, Wenatchee, and Yakima.
- 8. The Department has assessors and officers that value property in each of the Defendant Counties.
- 9. The Defendant Counties are municipal corporations with their county seats at various locations within the State of Washington.
- 10. In 1989, the Department determined the unit value of Northwest's operating property for tax year 1990 and allocated a portion of this unit value to the State of Washington. The Washington value was then apportioned among the Defendant Counties. The Defendant Counties subsequently imposed and collected property tax against Northwest for the amount of the Property value apportioned to their respective county.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 2
1502/2006 ETA-2D002291

LAW OFFICIES
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROPISSIONAL SERVICE CORPORATION
SUITE 1469
WASHINGTON TRUST PINAKSAL CENTER
SPORANK WASHINGTON 9020 006
(207) 63 935

10

15 16 17

19 20 21

18

22 23 24

25

262728

30 31

32

29

- 11. On or about October 22, 1990, Northwest paid the second installment of the 1990 taxes under protest to each of the Defendant Counties, pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.68.020.
- 12. Pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.68.020, this court has subject matter jurisdiction of the claims asserted herein.
- 13. Venue of this action is properly laid in this court pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.68.050.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Unlawful and Excessive Taxation)

- 14. Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 13 above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 15. Pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.12.270, the Department is required to annually determine the "true cash value" of Northwest's operating property in Washington for the purpose of imposing the ad valorem property tax.
- 16. For tax year 1990, the Department determined the "true cash value" of all of Northwest's operating property, wherever located, as a single unit and then allocated a portion of this unit value to the State of Washington pursuant to Wash. Rev. Code § 84.12.300.
- 17. To determine the unit value of Northwest's operating property, the Department calculated and correlated two separate indicators of value: cost and income.
- 18. The Department's correlated unit value of Northwest's operating property for tax year 1990 was \$800,000,000.
- 19. After determining the correlated unit value of Northwest's operating property, the Department allocated a portion of the unit value to the State of Washington. The amount allocated to Washington was \$145,673,787.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 3

EURING WAL EURING & ANNIS APPROPRIED CHAPTER LANDESPRORT ON THE TEURING TOTAL WAS NOWN MOTOMISER WALANCE LOCK OR ONLY WALL WALLOW WALLOW TO THE TEURING TO T

 20. The Department made several adjustments to Northwest's allocated Washington value in order to estimate the true cash value of Northwest's taxable operating property in Washington. After making these adjustments, the Department determined the true cash value of Northwest's taxable Washington operating property to be \$113,920,000. This value was then apportioned by the Department among the Defendant Counties.

a not the progression with the secretaries and a progression was a first of the first of the contract of the second

- 21. The aggregate amount of the property taxes levied and collected on Northwest's Property by the Defendant Counties was \$1,561,957.
- 22. The property taxes levied against Northwest's Property are "unlawful and excessive" as described in Wash. Rev. Code § 84.68.020.
- 23. Northwest is regulated by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC"). As a regulated utility, Northwest must comply with the accounting and regulatory conventions and restrictions adopted by FERC.
- 24. When applied to a regulated public utility, the traditional cost and income indicators of value, as interpreted by the Department, must be adjusted in order to estimate the true cash value of the utility's property.
- 25. The Department's valuation of Northwest's operating property is excessive because, among other errors, the Department did not make the adjustments to its cost and income indicators that are necessary to account for the economic impacts of FERC regulation. The errors in the Department's appraisal include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - A. The Department's cost indicator overstates the true cash value of Northwest's Property because it fails to include any adjustment for obsolescence or any discount for costs upon which Northwest is not allowed by FERC regulation

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 4

ECHTAN WALL
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PRIVATA SANCISTANDIS
A PRIVATA CANTONIS BANCISTANDIS
BATTEN ALL MARKET TRUMINIS BANCING B

to earn income, such as costs attributable to deferred federal income taxes and contributions in aid of construction.

- B. The Department's projected future net operating income of Northwest is excessive.
- C. The capitalization rate or financial performance ratio applied by the Department to Northwest's projected income does not accurately reflect market conditions or regulatory constraints.
- D. The direct capitalization income approach, as applied by the Department, overstates the true cash value of Northwest's taxable property and, because of its unreliability, should not have been used by the Department as the exclusive income indicator of value.
- E. The method used by the Department to allocate a portion of Northwest's unit value to Washington is inconsistent with methods used by the other western states in which Northwest has property. As a result, the Department's methodology improperly imports the value of property located in these other states to Washington.
- 26. If the cost indicator is to be an accurate indicator of true cash value, it must be adjusted to account for the economic effects of regulation. The cost indicator should, therefore, approximate, but not exceed, the amount of Northwest's rate base as determined by FERC.
- 27. In the absence of compelling circumstances, which the Department has failed to demonstrate, the amount of Northwest's regulatory rate base must also be considered by the Department as

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY
TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 5
PO62/06B EIA-2D062791

LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROPERIONAL BEFORE CORPORATION
SUITS 1600
WASHINGTON TRUST PIRANCIAL CHITER
SPORANI, WASHINGTON WIRE 1616
(100) GO 603

 an additional indicator of the true cash value of Northwest's Property.

28. The rate base value for Northwest's operating property determined by FERC for tax year 1990 was \$628,928,890.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Violation of Due Process)

- 29. Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 28 above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 30. As a result of the errors in its valuation and allocation methodologies, the Department significantly over valued Northwest's Property for tax year 1990. This significant over valuation is grossly excessive and taxes property having no substantial nexus with the State of Washington. Accordingly, these methodologies violate the Due Process Clauses of the United States and Washington Constitutions. U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 1 and Wash. Const. art. I, § 3.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Violation of Tax Uniformity and Equal Protection)

31. Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 30 above, as if fully set forth herein.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 6
P06266BEIA-2D662791

LAW OFFICIOS
LUKINS & ANNIS
A PROFISSIONAL SURVICE CERPORATION
SUTTE 1000
WASHINGTON TRUST FURANCIAL CEPTER
SPORANK BASHINGTON WAN 666
(100) 613 613

- 32. Article VII, Section 1 of the Washington Constitution provides that "[a]ll taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of property." "The word 'property' as used herein shall mean and include everything whether tangible or intangible, subject to ownership."
- 33. The Department's income approach utilized financial performance ratios that are calculated by comparing the reported dividends (earnings) of certain diversified, nonregulated, publicly traded conglomerates, including Williams, to the trading prices of the publicly held stock of those conglomerates. These financial performance ratios are generally referred to as earnings to price ratios ("E/P ratios").
- 34. The stock prices used by the Department in its E/P ratios necessarily captured the value of all of the tangible and intangible property owned by the selected conglomerates. Because the Department did not select companies sufficiently comparable to Northwest, the E/P ratios utilized by the Department to value Northwest's Property necessarily reflected and captured values attributable to these non-comparable properties that are not owned by Northwest and that have no substantial nexus with the State of Washington.
- 35. The reliability of the Department's income approach is further compromised by the extreme sensitivity of E/P ratios to

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 7

reference and the second section of the first of the second secon

The state of the state of

factors affecting the public stock exchanges that are not directly related to any property owned by Northwest or by the conglomerates selected by the Department as "comparables."

- 36. Plaintiff is informed that E/P ratios are not uniformly used by the Defendants to value all property located in the State of Washington that is similar to Northwest's.
- 37. Plaintiff is informed that the reporting systems used by the Defendants to identify property owned by some taxpayers fail to identify some tangible and intangible property similar to that assessed to Northwest. As a result, this non-reported tangible and intangible property is not assessed by the Defendants.
- methodologies applied by the Defendants cause Northwest's interstate operating property to be valued substantially in excess of its true cash value, while some intrastate property is valued at or below its true cash value. These differences in the relative valuation levels of property in the same class, coupled with the Defendants' failure to assess some intangible property owned by intrastate taxpayers, violate the Uniformity Clause of the Washington Constitution and the Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution. Wash. Const. art. VII, § 1 and U.S. Const. amend. XIV, § 1.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 8

PENYON WAT

LUNING & ANNIS

A NATARIO CHARLE LARIOZZAPORO

ARITRES LAGARINI TRUST RATIONILIZAM

ARITRES LAGARINI TRUST RATIONILIZAM

ARITRES RATIONILIZAM SHARANI

COO (10 (10)

(Violation of Equalization Requirements)

Miller Commence of the contract of the contrac

 Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the

allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 38 above, as if fully set forth herein.

- 40. Wash. Rev. Code § 84.12.350 requires the Department to equalize the assessed value of the Property by applying to such "value the same ratio as the ratio of assessed to actual value of the general property in such county."
- 41. As set forth in the previous claim for relief, the Department's valuation and reporting methods result in the assessment and taxation of Northwest's Property at a greater percentage of its actual value than is the case for the general property in the Defendant Counties.
- 42. The Department's failure to equalize the assessed value of Northwest's Property with the general property in the Defendant Counties violates the equalization requirement of Wash. Rev. Code § 84.12.350.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Discrimination Against Interstate Commerce)

43. Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 42 above, as if fully set forth herein.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 9
1002000BEIA-210002791

EAW OFFICES

LUKINS & ANNIS

A PROPESSIONAL SERVICE CORPORATION
SUITE 1600
WASHINGTON THUSE VEHICLE CENTRE
SPOKANK WASHINGTON WINE 8666
(NO. 605 605)

ŧ

Acceptable to the second of th

- 44. As set forth in Plaintiff's Third Claim for Relief, the assessment and allocation practices of the Defendants effectively tax property that does not have a substantial nexus with the State of Washington. Defendants' practices, therefore, violate the Commerce and the Due Process Clauses of the United States Constitution. U.S. Const. art. I, § 8(3) and U.S. Const. amend XIV, § 1.
- 45. In addition, the Department's methodologies discriminate against interstate commerce by failing to recognize that non-regulated companies are entitled to earn income on all of their Washington assets.
- 46. In contrast, Northwest is regulated by FERC and is allowed to earn income only on the regulated rate base value of its Washington assets. Moreover, the amount of income Northwest earns is subject to further regulatory constraints setting a maximum allowed rate of return on its rate base.
- 47. The Defendants' assessment practices fail to consider the economic effects of FERC regulation on the value of Northwest's Property and thus impose a higher effective rate of tax on the earning potential of Northwest's Property and the property of other regulated companies than they do on the property of nonregulated companies. Taxation of federally regulated companies at a higher effective rate disadvantages

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 10

LAW OFFICES

LUKINS & ANNIS

A PROPESSIONAL SHRVKER COMPENSATION

SUITH HIM

WASHIDICTION THUST FINANCIAL CONTER

SPUKANER WASHIDICTION PROJECTION

(NO) 435-953

interstate commerce and violates the Commerce Clause because it imposes a disproportionate and discriminatory tax burden on Northwest's customers in states other than Washington. U.S. Const. art. I, § 8(3).

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Civil Rights Violation)

- 48. Northwest realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 47 above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 49. The Defendants' excessive and unlawful valuation of Northwest's Property violates the Commerce, Due Process and Equal Protection Clauses of the United States Constitution and is a deprivation of Northwest's rights secured by the United States Constitution. U.S. Const. art. I, § 8(3) and U.S. Const. amend XIV, § 1.
- 50. The deprivation of Northwest's rights secured by the United States Constitution is a violation of the Civil Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (1986).
- 51. Under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (1986), Northwest is entitled to a judgment that the Defendants' actions violate Northwest's constitutional rights.
- 52. Under 42 U.S.C. § 1988 (1986), Northwest is entitled to the costs and attorneys fees associated with this action.

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 11 1062606BEIA-2D062791

LAW OPPICES

LUKINS & ANNIS

A PROPISSIONAL SHRVICE CORPORATION

SUITH NAM

WASHINGTON TRUST PHANCIAL CENTER

SPERICH, WASHINGTON PROPISM

(400) 653 955

14 15

13

16 17

18

19 20

21 22 23

24 25

27 28

29 30

31

32

WHEREFORE, Northwest prays:

Market and the second of the s

- For a judgment setting the taxable true cash value of Northwest's Property for tax year 1990 in such amount as may be established at trial, and ordering that any tax collected on a value in excess of this amount must be refunded to Northwest with appropriate interest;
- For an award of the costs and expenses incurred in this action;
- For an award of the reasonable attorneys' fees incurred 3. in this action; and
- For such other and further relief as the court deems appropriate under the circumstances.

DATED this 27 day of June, 1991.

LUKINS & ANNIS, P.S.

LINDA G. TOMPKINS

WSBA No. 14687 Attorneys for Plaintiff

Northwest Pipeline Corporation

LUKINS & ANNIS Eugene I. Annis Linda G. Tompkins Suite 1600 Washington Trust Financial Center Spokane, Washington 99204 (509) 455-9555

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 12 1962666B.EIA-2D662791

LAW OFFICE LUKINS & ANNIS OPHISIOHAL, SERVICE CORPORATION SUTTE HAS #ГГРЕГО ДАЕ ЖАМЕТ ТЕОМТ НОТЕМВИИ ВИТО МОЖЕ НЕТЕМВИКАЯ ДИАЖИЯ Cook est aust

THE WILLIAMS COMPANIES, INC. Rose Mary Ham #3749 Senior Tax Attorney P.O. Box 2400 Mail Drop 48-6 Tulsa, Oklahoma 74102 (918) 588-2249 HOLME ROBERTS & OWEN David K. Detton #0874 Mark K. Buchi #0475 David J. Crapo #5055 Suite 900 50 South Main Street Salt Lake City, Utah 84144 (801) 521-5800

والمرابع والمعاولة المفلوع فالاعا للمعالكة فالماء والمار

The state of the s

COMPLAINT FOR REFUND OF PROPERTY TAXES PAID UNDER PROTEST: 13

LAW OPICER

LUKINS & ANNIS

A PROPERTIONAL SHAPE OF CORPORATION

SHAPE OF CORPORATION STATEMENT (CORPORATION

WAS INCREMENTED TO THE CORPORATION

LUB 440 AUGUST (CORPORATION)

LUB 440 AUGUST (CORPORATIONAL)